Plan Overview

A Data Management Plan created using DMPonline

Title: Reconstruction of Kings Weston Roman Villa, Bristol, UK.

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Template: University of Bristol Postgraduate Template

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Project abstract:

The creation of three-dimensional digital reconstructions of the Kings Weston Roman Villa, in Bristol, England. This forms part of the PhD Research produced by Alexander T. R. Birkett <u>https://orcid.org/0000-0002-1150-5464</u>] entitled "Virtual Ruins, Real Insights: Establishing A Framework for three-dimensional Modelling in Archaeology". The Roman Villa of Kings Weston [Monument Num. 198239] is centred at ST5339 7755 in the housing estate of Lawrence Weston, Bristol. This site was excavated in 1947 by George Boon during post-war housing developments.

ID: 137923

Start date: 19-06-2016

End date: 20-11-2023

Last modified: 13-11-2023

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Project Summary

Provide a brief description of the project and the research being carried out. State if research is part of a larger project, department(s) and funders involved and where data fits in.

The creation of three-dimensional digital reconstructions of the sites of Kings Weston Roman Villa, in Bristol, England.

This forms part of the PhD Research produced by Alexander T. R. Birkett [https://orcid.org/0000-0002-1150-5464] entitled "Virtual Ruins, Real Insights: Establishing A Framework for threedimensional Modelling in Archaeology"

This thesis aims to critically re-evaluate the state of Three-dimensional modelling within the field of archaeology by shifting the focus from physical fidelity to the rigour of interpretation. This is achieved with a focus on its pivotal role in documenting and reconstructing built structures, particularly domestic buildings, during and after excavation.

This is achieved through the application of three-dimensional recording techniques such as photogrammetry finite element analysis, lighting analysis, and methods for visually categorising levels of certainty. These are situated within a broader framework of methods to ensure ease of integration into the established processes of archaeological excavation. The reconstruction of the Roman Villa of Kings Weston [Monument Num. 198239] is one of three case studies focusing on digitally reconstructing the archaeological remains. The Roman Villa of Kings Weston is centred at ST5339 7755 in the housing estate of Lawrence Weston, Bristol. This site was excavated in 1947 by George Boon during post-war housing developments.

Data Types

What types of data will be involved?

The data collected and produced will be the following:

- Geospatial survey data:
 - Total Station and/or GNSS GPS data
 - UAV data.
- Created geospatial data from plans. Vector Drawings:
 - Plans and sections of buildings and trenches where applicable.
 - Harris Matrix for excavations where applicable.
 - Extended Harris Matrix for reconstructions.
- Baster Images:
- Photographs from UAV surveys.
 Photographs from terrestrial surveys.
 - Photographs of artefacts.
- Documents:
 - Reports from lighting analysis.
 - Reports form photogrammetry surveys. Reports from structural analysis.

 - Reports from terrestrial and aerial surveys. Reports of reconstruction paradata
- Tabular data:
- Database of site data.

 - Results from structural analysis.Results from lighting analysis.
 - Calibration data for Photogrammetry.
 - · Metadata for files.
- File tree data for project folder. Three-Dimensional Reconstructions and Records
 - Three-dimensional model files
 - Texture files for three-dimensional models.

What file formats will be used?

Data will be stored, recorded, and organised according to the best practices outlined by the Archaeology Data Service (ADS) for the storage and archiving of digital data, including raster and vector data, geophysical data, geospatial data, three-dimensional data, and alpha-numeric documentary data.

Data Type	Archival File Types		
Alpha-numerical data	Plain Text (.txt) Delineated Text (.csv)		
Documentary data that may consist of just text, or text and pictures.	Plain Text (.txt) Portable Document Format (.pdf/A)		
Raster imagery data	Tag Image File Format (.tiff) Portable Network Graphics(.png) Adobe Digital Negative(.dng)		
Vector imagery data	Scalable Vector Graphics (.svg) Portable Document Format (.pdf/A) Drawing Exchange Format (.dxf) Graph Modelling Language (.xgml)		
Geodatabase	Shapefiles (.shp) [this is accompanied by up to eleven reference files that are equally archival] Delineated Text (.csv) GeoTIFF (.tiff)		
Three-Dimensional models (Records or Reconstructions)	Wavefront (.obj) Stereolithography (.stl)		
Code	R Code (.R)		
Compressed Files	.zip		
Metadata & Paradata	Delineated Text (.csv) Plain Text (.txt) Portable Document Format (.pdf/A)		

What will be the size of the files?

Data Type	Estimated File Size (Uncompressed)
Alpha-numerical data	< 01 GB
Documentary data that may consist of just text, or text and pictures.	< 01 GB
Raster imagery data	< 40 GB
Vector imagery data	< 05 GB
Geodatabase	< 05 GB
Three-Dimensional models (Records or Reconstructions)	< 40 GB
Metadata & Paradata	< 01 GB
Total (Uncompressed)	< 90 GB
Total (Compressed)	~ 54 GB

Data Storage and Preservation

How will the data be stored and kept safe?

Data prior to processing will be stored on University of Bristol SharePoint servers with two off-site backup of all data.

Once archived all data will be stored in the University of Diristol Research Data Storage Facility (RDSF), which provides secure, long-term storage for research data. This major investment provides nightly backup of all data, with further resilience provided by three geographically distinct storage locations. A tape library is used for backup purposes and also for long-term, offline data storage. Only authorised users can access data stored within the RDSF. The RDSF is managed by Bristol's Advanced Computing Research Centre (ACRC) which has a dedicated steering group and a rigorous data storage policy (https://www.acrc.bris.ac.uk/acrc/RDSF_policy.pdf). The RDSF upholds and reinforces Bristol's wider Information Security Policy(www.bris.ac.uk/infosec/policies/docs/isp-01.pdf).

Data Organisation

How will data be organised?

Primary Folder - Level One	Level Two	Level Three	Level Four	Level Five	Level Six	Contents description
3D						Three- Dimesnional Models
	PROJECT FOLDER					The top-level folder containing all the files relating to a three- dimensional reconstruction model.
		EXPORTED MODELS				Three- dimensional model assets produced for the reconstruction.
			LANDSCAPE			The reconstructed landscape surrounding the model which had previously not been able to be reconstructed.
				PHASE01		The Phase reconstructed.
			COMPONENTS			The folder containing all non- reconstruction related meshes.
				PHASE01_STRUCTURE		Structural meshes named with their BIM name and Extended Matrix name
					STRUCTURE_STRUCTURAL AREA REINFORCEMENT_AREAREIN	
					STRUCTURE_STRUCTURAL BEAM SYSTEMS_STRUCTURALFRAMINGSYSTEM	
					STRUCTURE_STRUCTURAL COLUMNS_STRUCTURALCOLUMNS	
					STRUCTURE_STRUCTURAL CONNECTIONS_STRUCTCONNECTIONS	
					STRUCTURE_STRUCTURAL FABRIC REINFORCEMENT_FABRICREINFORCEMENT	
					STRUCTURE_STRUCTURAL FOUNDATIONS_STRUCTURALFOUNDATION	
					STRUCTURE_STRUCTURAL FRAMING_STRUCTURALFRAMING	
					STRUCTURE_STRUCTURAL PATH REINFORCEMENT_PATHREIN	
					STRUCTURE_STRUCTURAL REBAR_REBAR	

				STRUCTURE_STRUCTURAL	
				STRUCTURE_STRUCTURAL	
				TRUSSES_STRUCTURALTRUSS	Architoctural
					meshes with their
			PHASE01_ARCHITECTURE		BIM name and Extended Matrix
					name
				ARCHITECTURE_CASEWORK_CASEWORK	
				ARCHITECTURE FASCIAS FASCIA	
				ARCHITECTURE_FLOORS_FLOORS	
				ARCHITECTURE_FURNITURE_FURNITURE	
				ARCHITECTURE_GUTTERS_GUTTER	
				ARCHITECTURE_LANDING_STAIRSLANDINGS	
				ARCHITECTURE RAILINGS RAILINGS	
				ARCHITECTURE_RAMPS_RAMPS	
				ARCHITECTURE_ROADS_ROADS	
				ARCHITECTURE_ROOF SOFFITS_ROOFSOFFIT	
				ARCHITECTURE STAIRS STAIRSRUNS	
				ARCHITECTURE_STAIRS_STAIRS	
				ARCHITECTURE_SUPPORT_STAIRSSUPPORTS	
 				ARCHITECTURE_SUPPORTS_RAILINGSUPPORT	
				ARCHITECTURE_TERMINATIONS_RAILINGTERMINATION	
				ARCHITECTURE_WALL SWEEPS_CORNICES	
				ARCHITECTURE_WALLS_WALLS ARCHITECTURE_WINDOWS_WINDOWS	
				OTHER PIPE ACCESSORIES PIPEACCESSORY	
				OTHER_PIPE FITTINGS_PIPEFITTING	
				OTHER_PIPE INSULATIONS_PIPEINSULATIONS	
				OTHER_PIPES_PIPES	
				OTHER_PIPES_PIPECURVES	
					Image files used
	MATERIAL				for materials and
	LIBRARIES				textures of meshes within
					3Ds Max.
					The output
	KENDER OUTFOT				rendered images.
					A folder to store
	RENDER PRESETS				preset settings for render
					engines within
					3Ds Max.
	SCENE ASSETS				used for refrence
					or help.
					Image files used
					rendering or to
		IMAGES			aid in the
					cameras for
					rendering.
					Animations
			ANIMATIONS		frames produced
					from the
					model.
					Images of
			IMAGES		rendered scenes
					reconstruction
					model.
					i ne top-level folder containing
STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS					all the files
STUDY FOLDER					relating to a three-
					dimensional
					model.
				1	ug assemblies
					and part files
	ARCHIVES				and part files that are no
	ARCHIVES				and part files that are no longer used or referenced in any

		AUTOBACK		Within Autodesk 3Ds Max, scene files are auto- saved to this location.
		EXPORT		Parts and assemblies that are to be exported back into the Technical Model reconstruction.
		IMPORT		Models to be imported into inventor after changes or adaptations to the structure has been made in response to structural analysis.
		PARTS		 The parts used to create the assemblies.
		ASSEMBLIES		 The assemblies and studies saves.
		REPORTS		 Results stored as .csv files and images.
RECORDS				Three- dimensional representations of archaeological data comprising of vectors, points, and meshes.
	POINT-CLOUDS			Three- dimensional representations of archaeological data as point clouds.
	MODELS			Three- dimensional representations of archaeological data as meshed models.
	CONTROL POINTS			Control points used to georefrence and align three- dimensional representations of archaeological data.
	CALIBRATIONS			Calibarations used to align photgraphs for three- dimensional representations of archaeological data.
DATA				Geodata
SURVEY				Structured records of archaeological data often stored as tabular data contained within discrete files or organised within databases, geodatabases
	DATA			Data usually imported as tables from
	EXCAVATION			Point, line, and polygon data relating to or gathered from excavations. This will typically not include features such as masonry walls or building/room points as these are also produced out of the trench.

	GEOGRAPHY			Point, line, and polygon data relating to the local geography including place names, building outlines (unless surveyed), rivers and roads.
	GEOLOGY			Point, line, and polygon data relating to underlying geology, geological features. This does also include soil data.
	SURVEY_PROCESSED			Point, line, and polygon data representing masonry features, building surveys, drawing locations and any measured or measurable data that is created that does not fit in the above categories.
	SURVEY_RAW			Point, line, and polygon data representing the working datasets directly output from survey instruments. The processed data can be considered the 'master' copy used for analysis.
	GRIDS			Point and polygon data relating to the site grid.
	DOCUMENTS	 		Reports
	FIELDWORK RECORDS			Formalised longform textual content or primary textural records relating to archaeological data either of digital origin or digitised from physical records.
DRAWINGS				Technical Drawings
ARTEFACT ILLUSTRATIONS				
CAD				Raster or vector data files conveying visual information of archaeological data as technical or illustrative representations.
PHOTOGRAPHY				UAV
SITE PHOTOS				Raster data records or archaeological data.
PHOTOGRAMMETRY				Raster data records or archaeological data.
ARTEFACTS				Raster data records or archaeological data.

Data Documentation and Description

What documentation will you keep?

Data will be stored, recorded, and organised according to the best practices outlined by the Archaeology Data Service (ADS) for the storage and archiving of digital data, including raster and vector data, geophysical data, geospatial data, three-dimensional data, and alpha-numeric documentary data.

Human	Metadata Name	General
Name		Description
		The title (and any alternatives such
Project Title	PROJECT_TITLE	as site codes) for
		the dataset.
		A brief summary of the main aims
		and objectives of
		the research
Doccription		which the data
Description	TROJECT_DESCRIPTION	collection arose
		brief summary
		description of the
		dataset.
		Keywords for the
		subject content of
		(qualified using
C 1.1		controlled terms
Subject	PROJECT_SUBJECT	such as those supplied by the
		Forum on
		Information Standards in
		Heritage (FISH))
		This is both
		spatial and temporal
		coverage. For
		spatial coverage
		the current and
		contemporary
		country, region,
		county, town or
		village covered by the data
		collection and,
		where possible, a
		reference should
		be used. If names
		units were
		different during
		the time period
		data they should
		be recorded
		coordinates can
		also be entered
		reference in a
		number of
		different ways
Coverage	PROIECT COVERAGE	(useful to
	.,	describe a small
		central
		coordinate); as a
		two coordinates
		to represent the
		site); as a
		polygon (for a
		more complex
		more coordinates
		are used to
		boundaries). If
		applicable, the
		full postal code
		be included. For
		temporal
		coverage it should include
		the dates/period
		covered by the
		existing thesauri
		where possible
		such as the Forum on
		Information
		Standards in
		Period List).

Projection System	PROJECT_PCS	Projected Coordinate
Coordinate System	PROJECT_GCS	Geographic Coordinate System used.
Creators	PROJECT_ CREATORS	Details of the creator(s), compiler(s), funding agencies, or other bodies or people intellectually responsible for the data collection. Information should include forename, surname, affiliation, address, phone, fax, email, or URL.
Publisher	PROJECT_PUBLISHER	Details about any organisation which has published this data.
Contributors	PROJECT_CONTRIBUTORS	Other individuals or organisations who have contributed to the resource.
Identifiers	PROJECT_PROJECTID	Project or reference numbers or site codes used to identify the dataset.
Dates	PROJECT_DATES	Dates indicating when the dataset was created, when the archaeological project was carried out, processing dates, or computerisation dates as appropriate.
Copyright	PROJECT_COPYRIGHT	The name of the copyright holder for the dataset. If the collection was created during work by an employee, the copyright holder will normally be the employer. If the material is covered by a specific copyright (e.g., Crown copyright) please indicate this.

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	PROJECT_RELA	TIONS	If the data collection was derived in whole or in part from published or unpublished sources, whether printed or machine- readable, this element should include references to the original material, details of where the sources are held and how they are identified there (e.g., by accession number). If the collection is derived from other sources include an indication of whether the data represents a complete or partial transcription/copy and the methodology used for its digitisation. Also include full references to any publications about or based upon the data collection.	
	PROJECT_LANG	GUAGE	Indication of which language(s) the dataset is in (e.g., English, French, Spanish).	
	PROJECT_TYPE		Whether the dataset is best described as primary data, processed data, an interpretation of data, or a final	
		ΛΔΤ	The formats the data within the project is saved in	
	PROJECT_FORM		(e.g., WordPerfect 5.1, HTML, AutoCAD).	
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		PROJECT_RELA PROJECT_LANC PROJECT_TYPE PROJECT_TYPE	PROJECT_RELATIONS PROJECT_LANGUAGE PROJECT_TYPE PROJECT_TYPE	If the data collection was derived in whole or in part from published or unpublished sources, whether printed or machine- readable, this element should include include references to the original material, details of where the sources are held and how they are identified there (e.g., by accession number). If the collection is derived from other sources include an indication of whether the data represents a complete or partial transcription/copy and the methodology used for its digitisation. Also include full references to any publications about or based upon the data collection.

Human	Mada dat - No.	General
Name	Metadata Name	Description
Title	FILE_TITLE	The title of the image or a suitable
Description	FILE_DESCRIPTION	Description of the image.
Coverage	FILE_COVERAGE	Site location and description. The address, or coordinates for the subject and a description of the subject. Coverage should also include any relevant period terms.
Projection System	FILE_PCS	Projected Coordinate System used.
Coordinate System	FILE_GCS	Geographic Coordinate System used.
Keywords	FILE_KEYWORDS	Keywords e.g., period, site or feature terms. Use suitable thesauri where they exist.
File Format and Version	FILE_VERSION	e.g., TIFF 6.0.
File Size	FILE_SIZE	Size of the file in bytes.
Resolution	FILE_RESOLUTION	The resolution of the image measured in pixels per inch (ppi).
Dimensions	FILE_DIMENSIONS	Dimensions of the image in pixels e.g., 400 x 700px.
Colour Space	FILE_COLOUR	The colour space used in the image e.g., RGB or grayscale.
Bit Depth	FILE_BITDEPTH	e.g., 24bit or 8bit.

Three-Dimensional Record File Level Metadata.

Human	Metadata Name	General
Name		Description
		Keywords for
		the subject
		content of the
		dataset
		(qualified using
Subiect	FILE SUBIECT	e.g., the English
,	_ , , ,	Heritage NMR
		Monument
		Type Thesaurus
		or the MDA
		Object Type
		Thesaurus.
		The originally
		intended
Intended		accuracy or
accuracy	FILE_ACCURACY	scale that the
-		survey was to
		achieve.
		Site location
		and description
		The address or
		coordinates for
		the subject and
		a description of
Coverage	FILE_COVERAGE	the subject
		Coverage
		coverage chould also
		includo any
		nclude any
		relevant period
		terms.
Projection		Projected
System	FILE_PCS	Coordinate
System	_	System used.
		Geographic
Coordinate		Coordinate
System	FILE_GCS	System used
		System useu.
		Keywords e.g.
		period, site or
Keywords	FILE Keywords	feature terms.
,		Use suitable
		thesauri where
		they exist.
		Dates indicating
		when the
		dataset was
		created, when
		the
		archaeological
Dates	FILE DATES	project was
		carried out.
		processing
		dates or
		computerisation
		dates as
		annronriate
		appropriate.
		Project or
		reference
Identifiers	FILE PROIECTID	numbers or site
		codes used to
		identify the
		dataset.
		The resolution
		of the image
Resolution	FILE RESOLUTION	measured in
		pixels per inch
		(nni)
		Dimonsiana of
		Dimensions of
Dimensions	FILE DIMENSIONS	the image in
	-	pixels e.g., 400
		x 700px.
		The colour
C 11		space used in
Colour	FILE COLOUR	the image e.g.
space		RGB or
		gravscale
	ł	5. 5, 500.0.
Bit Depth	FILE BITDEPTH	e.g., 24bit or
•	-	δυΙζ.

Three-Dimensional Record Control Point Metadata.

Human Metadata		General
Name	Name	Description
		List the three-
	CONTL_X,	dimensional
Coordinates	CONTL_Y,	coordinates for
	CONTL Z,	each control
	_	point.
		Provide full
		correlation if
		available (from
		adjustment or
		GPS baseline
		solution)
Covariance		otherwise
covariance	CONTL_C7	provido
	CONTL_CZ	octimated
		standard
		deviation or
		variance or
		each
		coordinate.
		Textual
Location	CONTL_Location	description of
		location.
		Dates indicating
		when the
		dataset was
		created, when
		the
		archaeological
Dates		project was
Dates	TILL_DATES	carried out
		processing
		dates or
		computarization
		datos as
		uales as
		appropriate.
		Project or
		reference
Identifiers	FILE PROJECTIO	numbers or site
		codes used to
		identify the
		dataset.
		Site location
		and description.
		The address, or
		coordinates for
		the subject and
c		a description of
Coverage	FILE_COVERAGE	the subject.
		Coverage
		should also
		include any
		relevant period
		terms
		Derivation
Projection		Projected
System	FILE_PCS	Coordinate
		System used.
Coordinato		Geographic
System	FILE_GCS	Coordinate
System	_	System used.

Geographical Information System File Metadata.

Human Name	Metadata Nam	e G	eneral escriptior	1		
		So	Scale/resolution			
Scale	FILE_SCALE	of e.	data capti g., 1:1250	ure,		
Mothod		M	Method of			
	FILE Mathad	or	original data			
Method	FILE_Method	To	Total Station			
		Su	Survey, etc.			
		Da	Dates indicating			
		da	dataset was			
		cr th	created, when the			
	FILE_DATES	ar	chaeologic	al		
Dates		pr	oject was			
		pr	ocessing			
		da	dates, or computerisation			
		da	dates as			
		ap	propriate.			
		Project or reference				
Identifiers	FILE PROJECTID	nı	numbers or site			
	, .		codes used to identify the			
			ataset.			
		Site location				
		ar Th	The address, or			
		CC	ordinates	for		
Coverage		tn a	e subject a descriptior	and 1 of		
coverage	FILE_COVERAGE	th	the subject.			
			Coverage should also			
			include any			
		re te	relevant period terms.			
Projection		Pr	ojected			
System	FILE_PCS		Coordinate System used			
Coordinato		G	eographic			
System	FILE_GCS		Coordinate System used			
		Pr	oiect or	1.		
		re	reference			
Identifiers	FILE_PROJECTID	nu	numbers or site codes used to			
		id	identify the			
		da Th	ataset.	20		
		of	of the image			
Resolution	FILE_RESOLUTIO	N m	I measured in			
			(ppi).			
Dimensions		Dimensions of				
	FILE_DIMENSIONS		pixels e.g., 400			
			x 700px.			
		Th	ne colour bace used i	n		
Colour Space	FILE_COLOUR	th	the image e.g.,			
		R	RGB or gravscale			
		e.	e.g., 24bit or			
		88	oit.			
Ihree-Dim	ensional Model Metadata	File	Metadat	a.		
Name	Name	Des	cription			
Number	FILE_VERT	The	number			
Vertices		or v (poi	ertices nts) in the			
		moc	lel			
Number of Polvaons		The number of triangles or				
		poly	gons in			
rorygons		the	model			
Geometry Type		i he geo	type of metry			
		used within				
	FILE_GEOMTYPE	tne model (wire frame,				
		parametric,				
		etc. apn	it licable).			
		Wha	at scale is			
Scale	FILE_UNITSCALE	represented				
		uy 1	. unit.			

Coverage		Site location and description. The address,		
	FILE_COVERAGE	or coordinates for the subject and a description of the subject. Coverage should also include any		
		period terms.		
Projection System	FILE_PCS	Projected Coordinate System used.		
Coordinate System	FILE_GCS	Geographic Coordinate System used.		
Basic, Technical, or Extended	FILE_TYPE	Is the model the master model produced just after raw data processing, or is it a derived model produced from the master (e.g. after hole filling, simplification, smoothing, etc.)?		
Level of Detail	FILE_LOD	is the model, what is the resolution of the scan.		
Layers	FILE_LAYERS	Does the model use layers? How many?		
Colour and Texture	FILE_TEXTURES	Does the model contain colour or texture information? How is this stored? If raster texture files are used files are used have to be archived separately.		
Material	FILE_MATERIAL	Information about the material properties of the model and whether they match the physical properties of the actual object.		
Light Source(s)	FILE_LIGHT	Number and accuracy of light sources used in the model.		
Shader	FILE_SHADER	Have special or extended shaders been used?		
Animation	FILE_ANIMATION	Whether animation is used in the model along with description of type (keyframe, motion capture).		

Data Sharing

What are your plans for publishing data?

Data will be published through the University of Bristol Research Data Repository (data.bris). The data.bris Repository offers a means for Bristol's researchers to openly share nonconfidential research data, without the need for external data users to undergo any form of authentication. Each deposit is accompanied by appropriate metadata and is assigned a unique Digital Object Identifier (DOI) via the DataCite scheme. All data published by the Repository is available under a permissive re-use license.

Are there any ethical, commercial, legal or IPR issues which might apply when publishing your data?

There are no ethical, commercial, legal or IPR issues with publishing this data.

Planned Research Outputs

Model representation - "Kings Weston Roman Villa (Basic Model)"

This dataset includes preliminary 3D models of the Kings Weston Roman Villa, focusing on various potential reconstructions. These basic, low-poly models are instrumental in visualizing different architectural possibilities, serving as a foundation for more detailed reconstructions. They are primarily untextured or minimally textured, facilitating initial explorations of the villa's structure.

Model representation - "Kings Weston Roman Villa (Technical Model)"

Advancing from the basic models, this dataset features detailed technical 3D reconstructions of the Kings Weston Roman Villa. These models are higher in polygon count and include more intricate details while keeping texturing limited. Essential for in-depth archaeological analysis, they provide a more accurate depiction of the villa based on archaeological findings and hypotheses.

Dataset - "Finite Element Analysis Models of Kings Weston Roman Villa"

This series comprises detailed 3D models for structural analysis of the Kings Weston Roman Villa using Finite Element Analysis (FEA). These models incorporate accurate geometries and material properties, allowing simulations under various stress conditions to understand the villa's structural integrity and historical construction techniques.

Dataset - "Survey Data Collection of Kings Weston Roman Villa"

This collection encompasses diverse survey data of the Kings Weston Roman Villa, including GIS shapefiles, CSV files, CAD drawings, and PDFs of these drawings. It provides a multifaceted view of the villa, crucial for archaeological research, site management, and preservation planning.

Dataset - "Lighting Analysis Results of Kings Weston Roman Villa Models"

This dataset contains rendered images from Lighting Analysis tests conducted on the Basic and Technical Models of the Kings Weston Roman Villa at key times like equinoxes and solstices. The images show varying illumination levels in Lux, providing insights into the interplay of light and structure across different seasons and times of day.

Text - "PhD Thesis: "Virtual Ruins, Real Insights: Establishing A Framework for three-dimensional Modelling in Archaeology""

Alexander T. R. Birkett's PhD thesis at the University of Bristol's Department of Archaeology & Anthropology critically re-evaluates 3D modelling in archaeology, with a focus on methodological rigor over physical fidelity. The thesis integrates techniques like photogrammetry and Finite Element Analysis into a comprehensive framework, applied to case studies including the Kings Weston Roman Villa.

Text - "Terrestrial and Aerial Photogrammetry Survey of Kings Weston Roman Villa"

This report presents findings from a terrestrial and aerial photogrammetry survey of the Kings Weston Roman Villa, prepared for the local Historic Environment Record (HER). It offers an indepth analysis using advanced photogrammetry techniques, contributing valuable data for archaeological research and heritage management.

Dataset - "Photogrammetry Survey Dataset of Kings Weston Roman Villa"

The photogrammetry survey dataset includes 3D models, point clouds, and photographs, capturing detailed features of the Kings Weston Roman Villa. This accurate spatial and geometric data is essential for reconstructive analysis and preservation efforts, providing comprehensive insights into the villa's current condition and historical layout.

Planned research output details										
Title	Туре	Anticipated release date	Initial access level	Intended repository(ies)	Anticipated file size	License	Metadata standard(s)	May contain sensitive data?	May contain PII?	
Kings Weston Roman Villa (Basic Model)	Model representation	2024-04-30	Open	data.bris Research Data Repository	4 GB	Creative Commons Zero v1.0 Universal	None specified	No	No	
Kings Weston Roman Villa (Technical Model)	Model representation	2024-04-30	Open	data.bris Research Data Repository	4 GB	Creative Commons Zero v1.0 Universal	None specified	No	No	
Finite Element Analysis Models of Kings Weston Rom	Dataset	2024-04-30	Open	None specified	2 GB	Creative Commons Zero v1.0 Universal	None specified	No	No	
Survey Data Collection of Kings Weston Roman Villa	Dataset	2024-04-30	Open	data.bris Research Data Repository	2 GB	Creative Commons Zero v1.0 Universal	None specified	No	No	
Lighting Analysis Results of Kings Weston Roman Vi	Dataset	2024-04-30	Open	data.bris Research Data Repository	1 GB	Creative Commons Zero v1.0 Universal	None specified	No	No	
PhD Thesis: "Virtual Ruins, Real Insights: Establi	Text	2024-04-24	Open	data.bris Research Data Repository	1 GB	Creative Commons Zero v1.0 Universal	None specified	No	No	
Terrestrial and Aerial Photogrammetry Survey of Ki	Text	2024-04-30	Open	data.bris Research Data Repository	500 MB	Creative Commons Zero v1.0 Universal	None specified	No	No	
Photogrammetry Survey Dataset of Kings Weston Roma	Dataset	2024-04-30	Open	data.bris Research Data Repository	3 GB	Creative Commons Zero v1.0 Universal	None specified	No	No	